The National Institute for Basic Biology (NIBB), is a one of the Okazaki National Research Institutes (ONRI) located on a hill overlooking the old town of Okazaki. NIBB was established in 1977 and its activities are supported by Monbukagaku-sho (the Ministry of Education, Science, Sports and Culture) of Japan. ONRI is composed of three independent organizations, NIBB, the National Institute for Physiological Sciences (NIPS) and the Institute for Molecular Science (IMS). In 2000, the Center for Integrative Bioscience was established as a common facility of the ONRI. The Center for Bio-environmental Science, began by NIBB in 1999, joined to this new Center.

## **Policy and Decision Making**

The Director-General oversees the operation of the Institute assisted by two advisory bodies, the Advisory Council and Steering Council. The Advisory Council, comprised of distinguished scholars representing various fields of science and culture, advises the Director-General on basic policy. The Steering Council, comprised of professors within the Institute and an equal number of leading biologists outside NIBB, advises the Director-General on the scientific activities of the Institute. The Council, also makes recommendations on faculty appointments, the Institute's annual budget and future prospects.

#### Administration

Administration of the Institute is undertaken by the Administration Bureau of the Okazaki National Research Institutes under the direct auspices of the Ministry of Education, Science, Sports and Culture.

## Research

The Institute conducts its research programs through three departments and one laboratory subdivided into 17 divisions.

Each division has its own research project and is staffed by a professor, an associate professor and two

Department/Laboratory		Divisions
Department of Cell Biology		Cell Mechanisms Bioenergetics Cell Proliferation (adjunct) Cell Fusion (adjunct) Cellular Communication (adjunct)
Department of Developmental Biology		Reproductive Biology Cell Differentiation Morphogenesis Developmental Biology (adjunct)
Department of Regulation Biology		Molecular Neurobiology Cellular Regulation Biological Regulation (adjunct) Behavior and Neurobiology (adjunct)
Laboratory of Gene Expression and Regulation		Gene Expression and Regulation I Gene Expression and Regulation II Speciation Mechanisms I Speciation Mechanisms II
Center for Integrative Bioscience (a common center of ONRI)		

# **Department/Laboratory**

research associates. A division forms, in principle, an independent project team. Six of the divisions are adjunct and headed by professors who hold joint appointments with other universities. Adjunct divisions have a resident research associate. This arrangement facilitates exchange in research activities in Japan. The Technical Department manages the activities of research technicians and helps to promote research activities of each division and to maintain the common research resources of the Institute. The Department also undertakes the technical education of staff.

Several members of the Center for Integrative Bioscience jointly work with the NIBB.

## **Research Support Facilities**

The research support facilities of the NIBB consist of the Large Spectrograph Laboratory, the Tissue and Cell Culture Laboratory, the Computer Laboratory, the Plant Culture Laboratory, the Plant Cell Culture Laboratory, the Experimental Farm, the Laboratory of Stress-Resistant Plants and the Center for Transgenic Animals and Plants. In addition, five facilities are operated jointly with NIPS; they consist of the Electron Microscope Center, the Center for Analytical Instruments, the Machine Shop, the Laboratory Glassware Facilities and the Low-Temperature Facilities. The Radioisotope Facilities, the Computer Center and the Animal Care Facilities became common facilities of ONRI.

### Campus

The Okazaki National Research Institutes covers an area of  $150,000m^2$  with four principal buildings. The NIBB's main research building has a floor space of  $10,930m^2$ . Two-thirds of the space was completed in 1982 and the remaining third in June, 1983. The buildings which house the research support facilities were also completed in 1983. A building for the Laboratory of Gene Expression and Regulation  $(2,577m^2)$  was built in 1996.

Divisions